

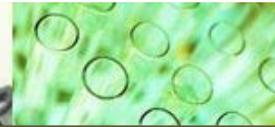
BI OAPPLICATION FOR ELECTROSPUN POLYMERS



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22nd IFATCC
INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS
Italia, Stresa, 5-7 Maggio 2010





OUTLINE

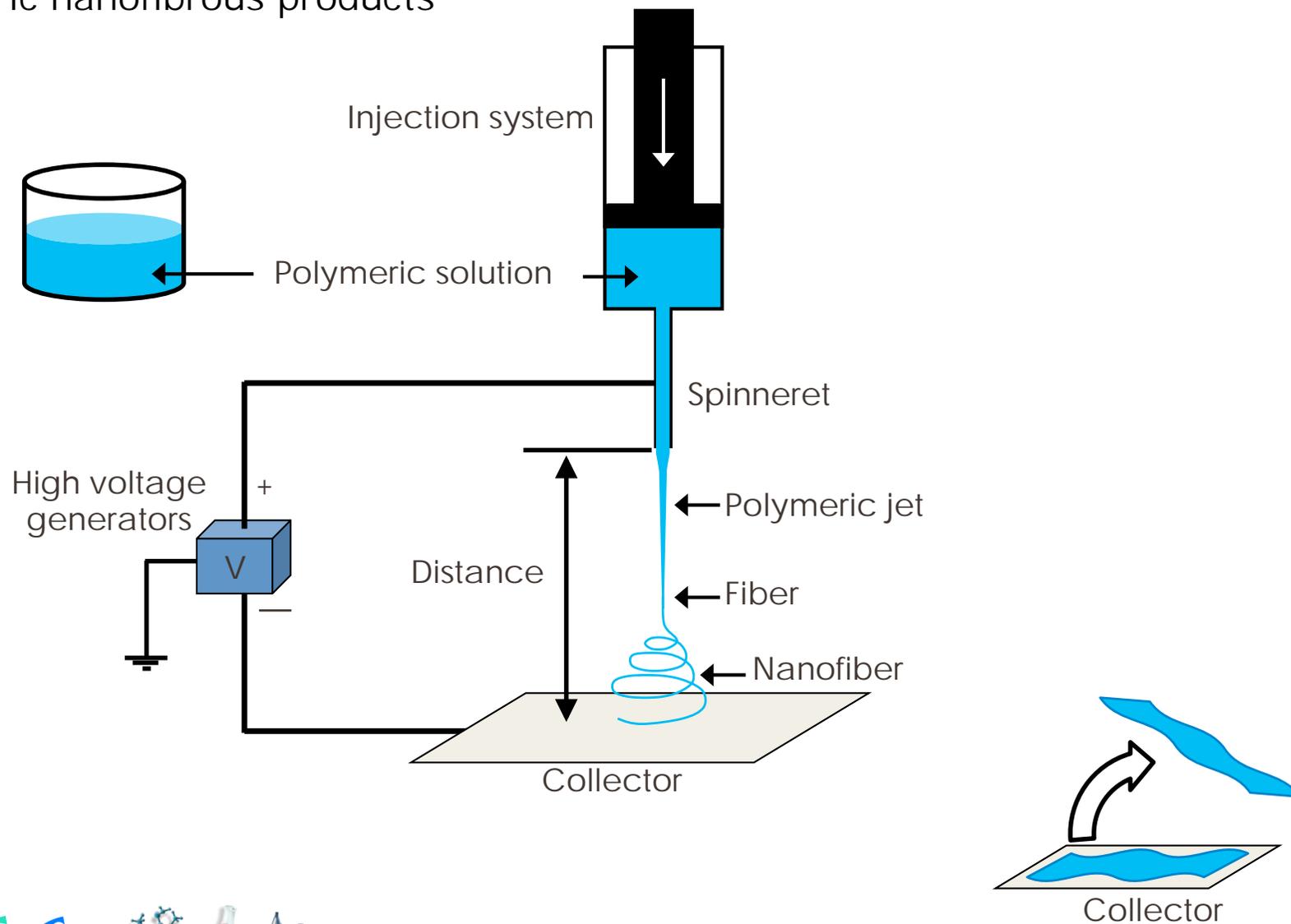
- Electrospinning technique
- Bioapplication
 - Filtration
 - Biosensor
 - Regenerative medicine
 - Biotechnologies
- Conclusions

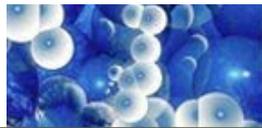




Electrospinning technique

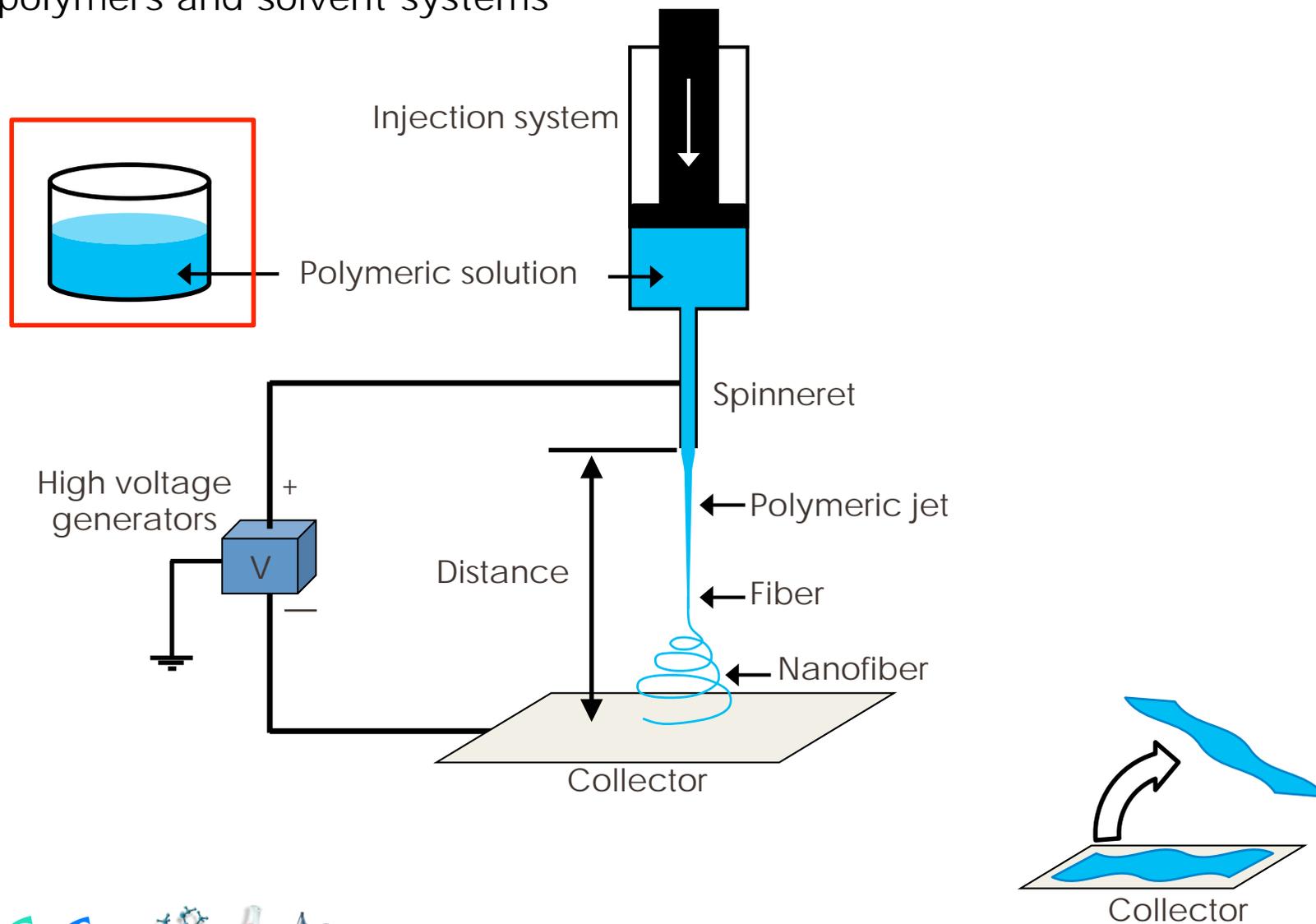
Polymeric nanofibrous products

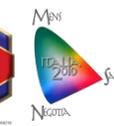




Electrospinning technique

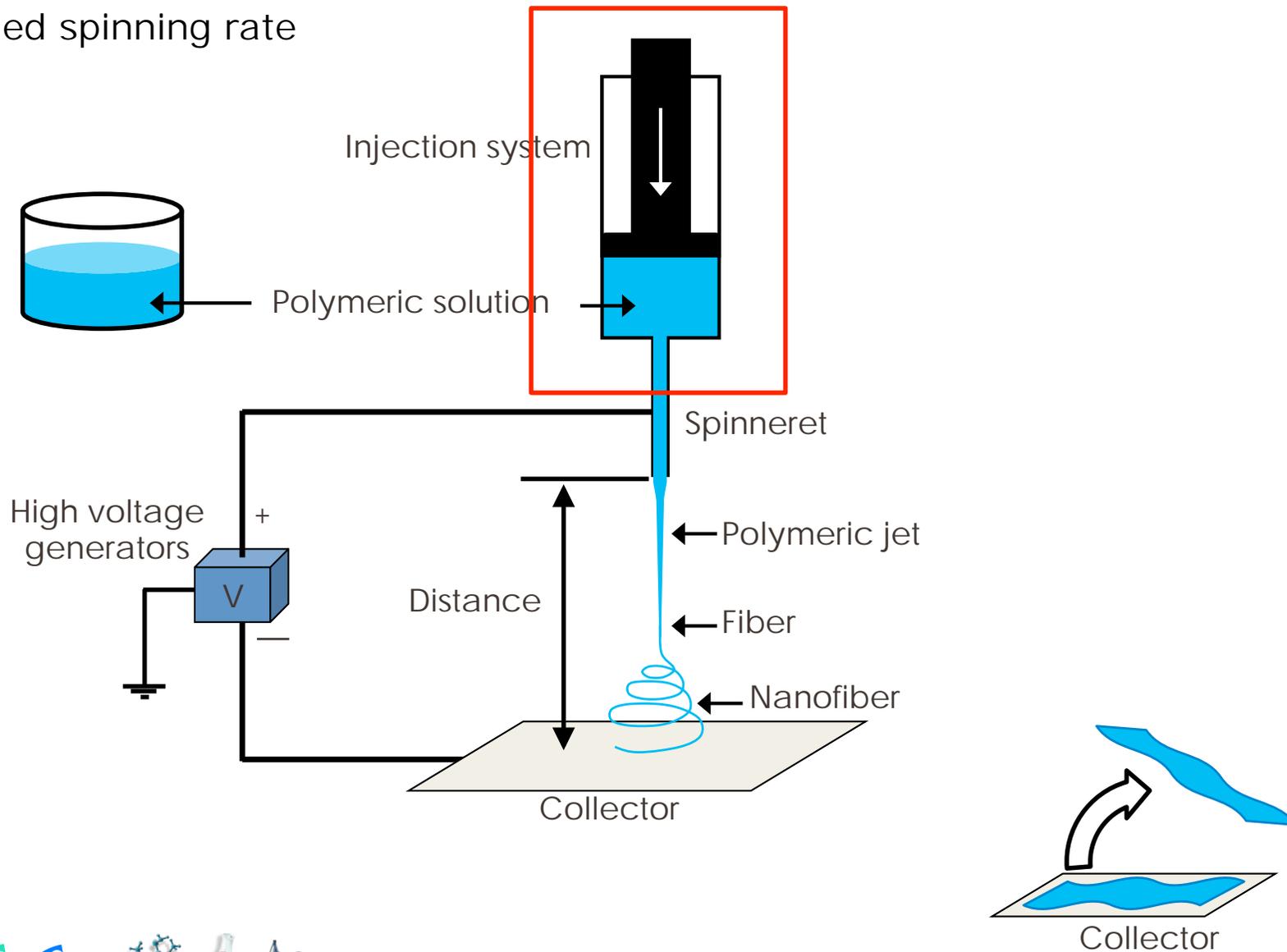
Many polymers and solvent systems

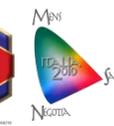




Electrospinning technique

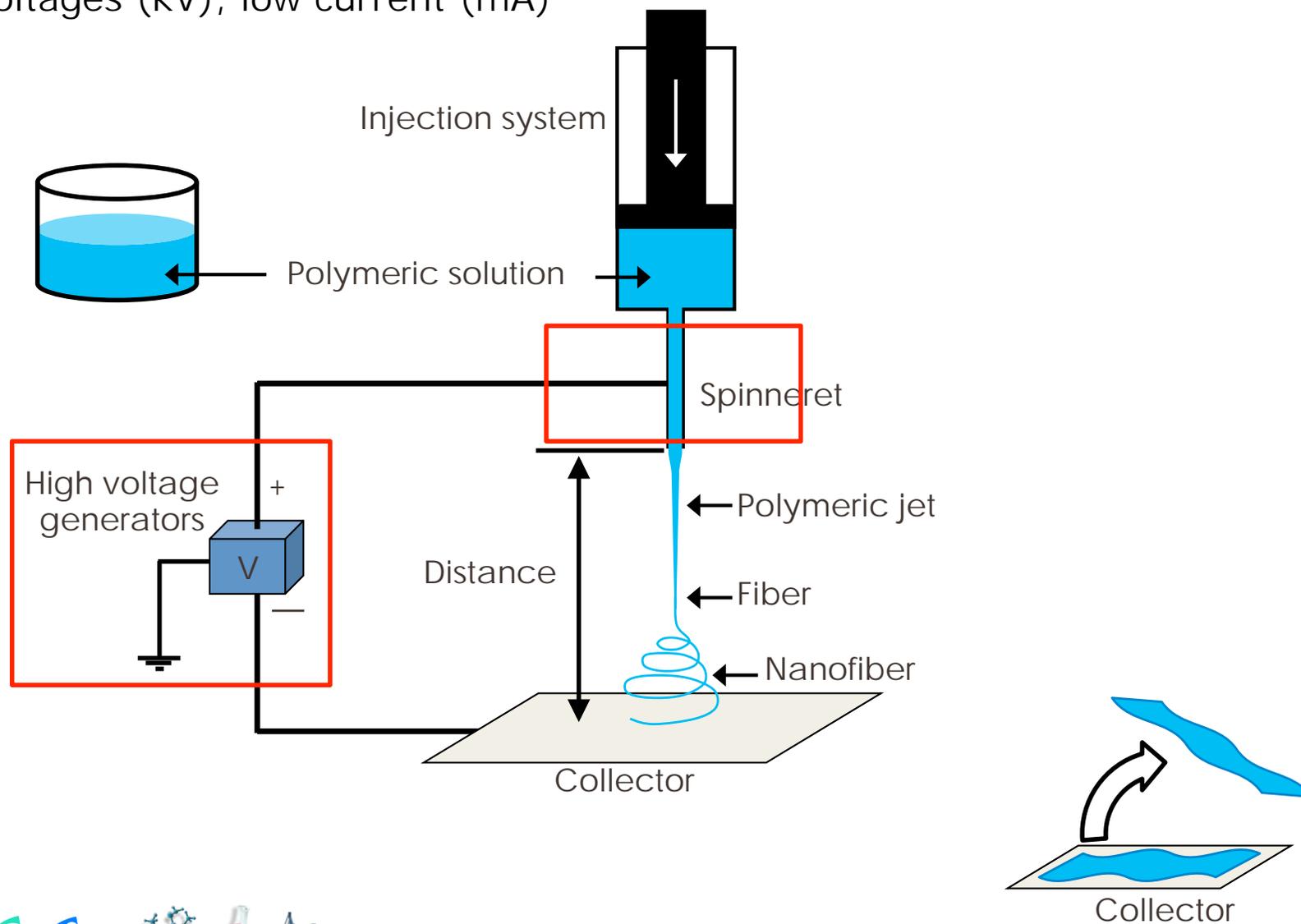
Controlled spinning rate

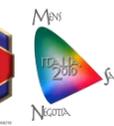




Electrospinning technique

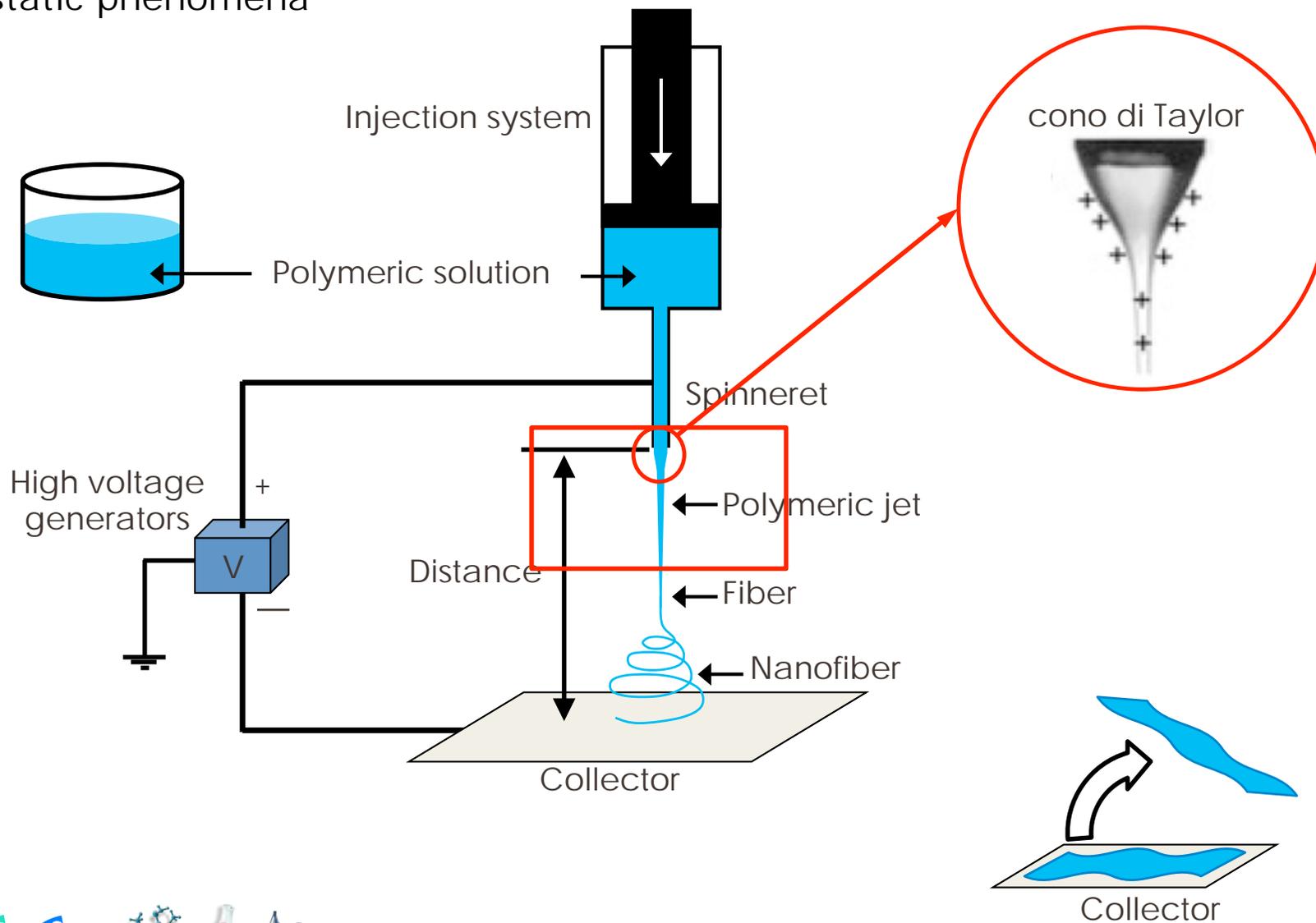
High voltages (kV), low current (mA)

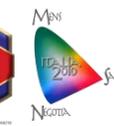




Electrospinning technique

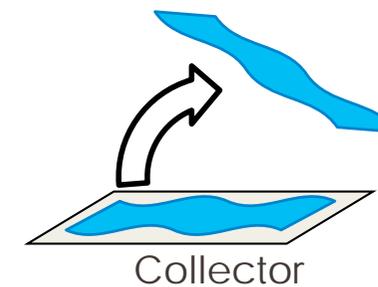
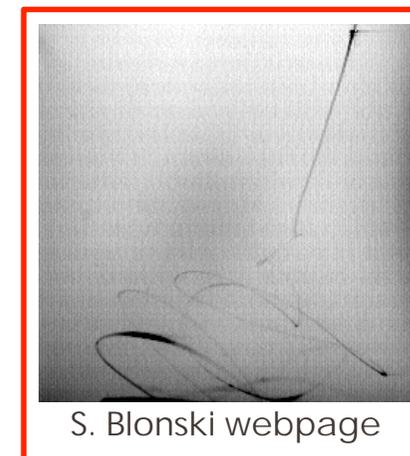
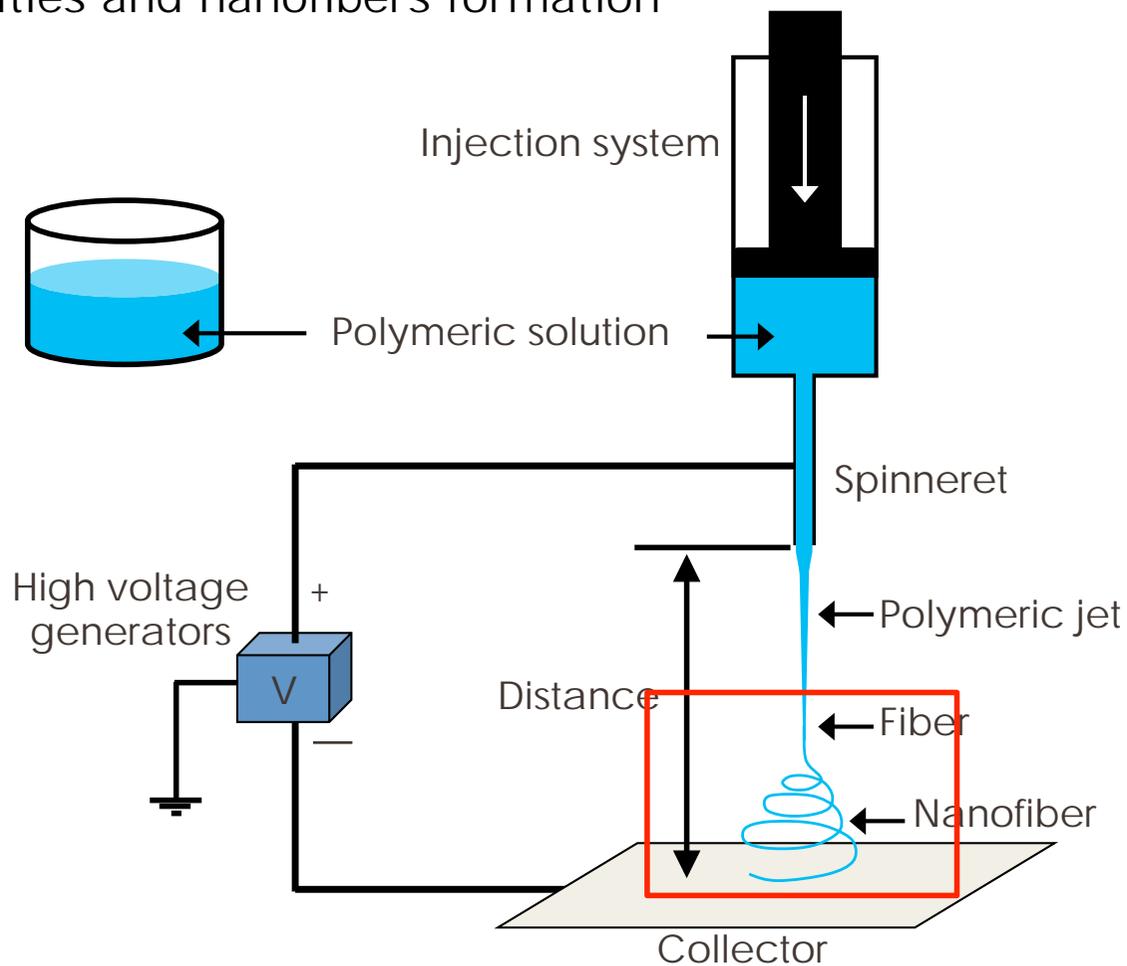
Electrostatic phenomena

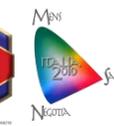




Electrospinning technique

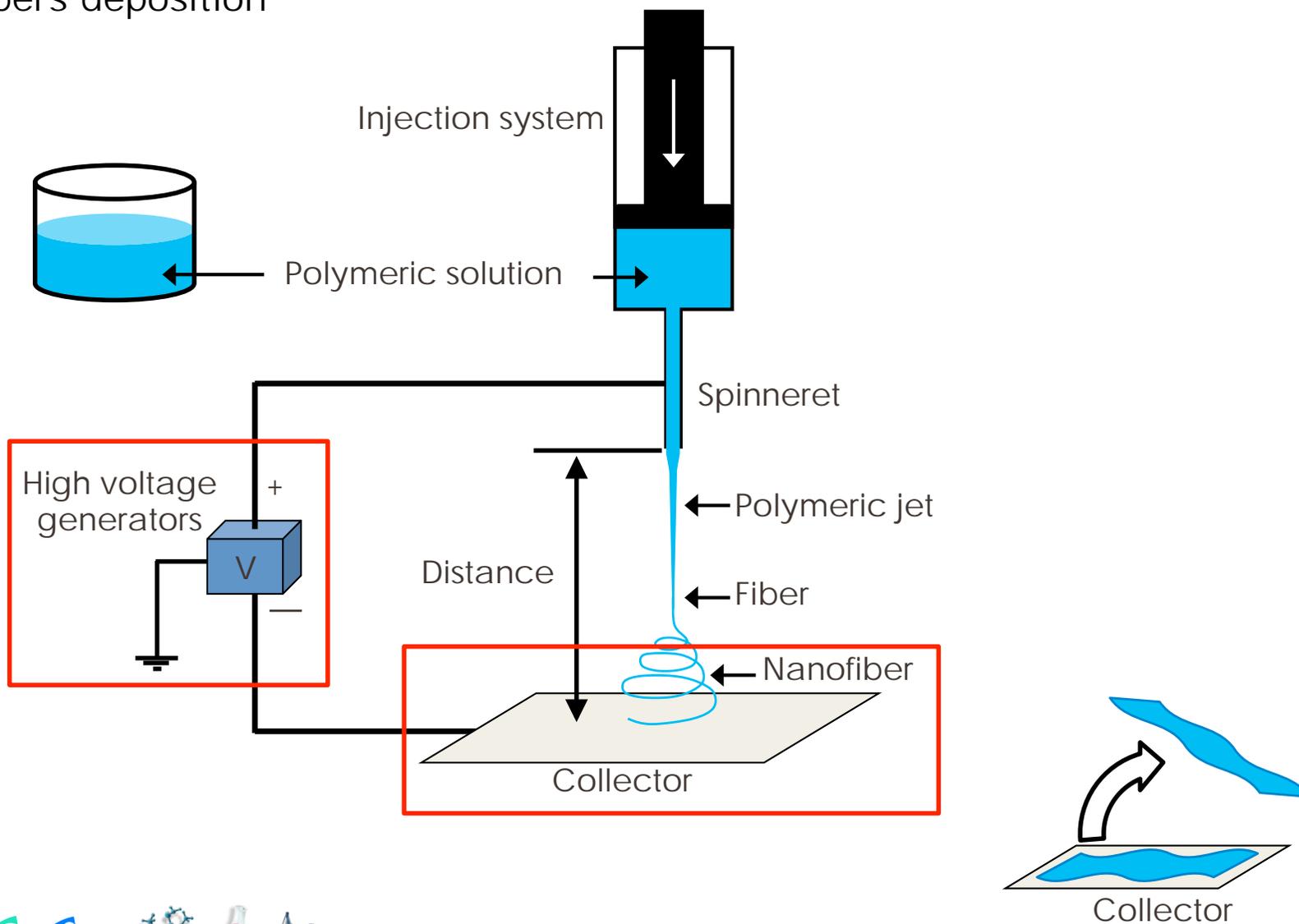
Instabilities and nanofibers formation

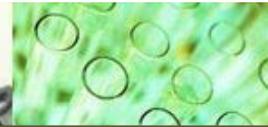




Electrospinning technique

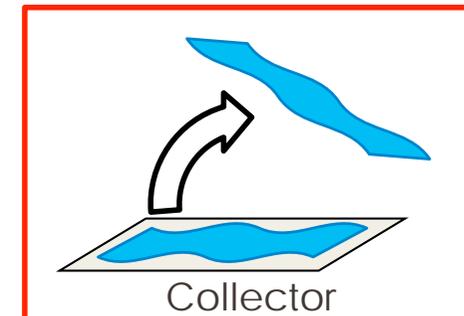
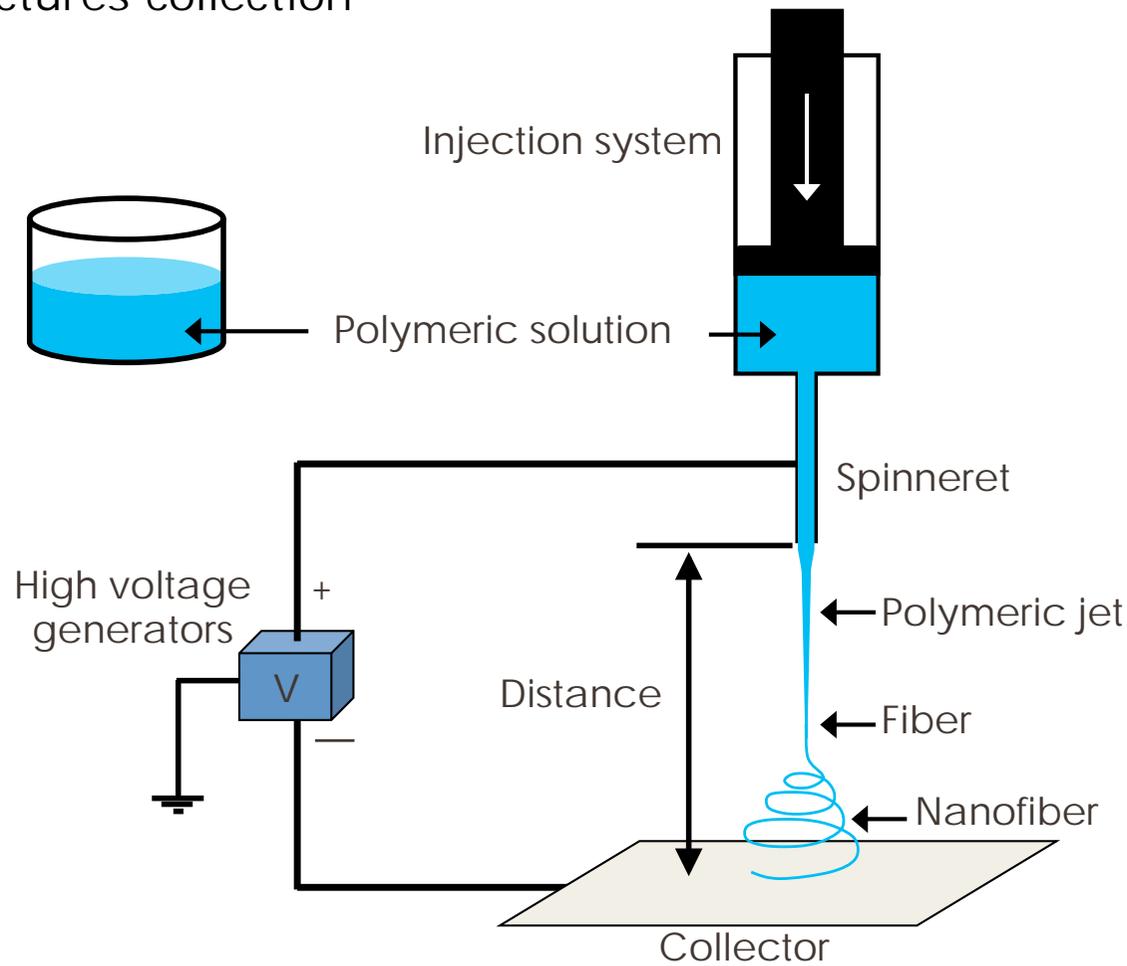
Nanofibers deposition





Electrospinning technique

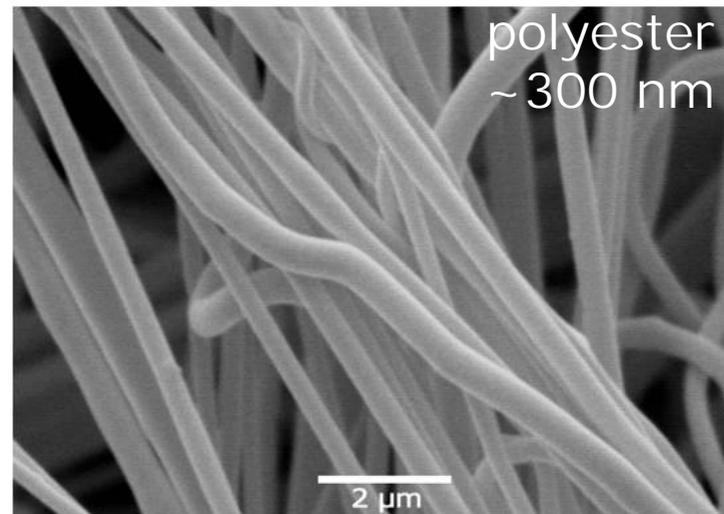
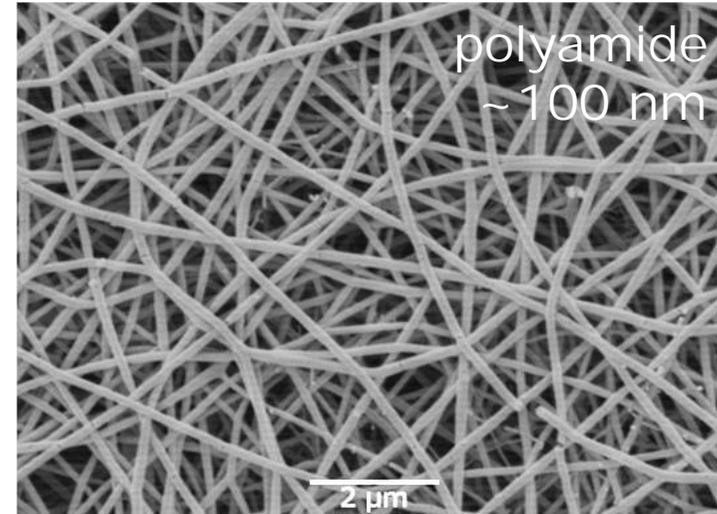
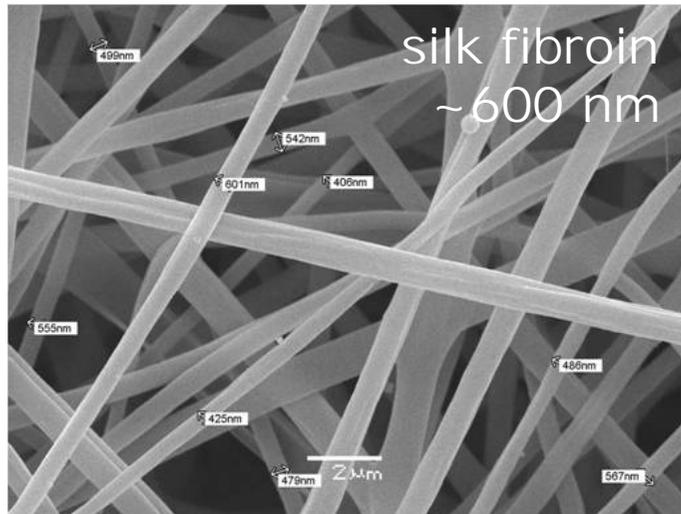
Manufactures collection





Electrospinning technique

Some examples





Electrospinning technique

Characteristic of electrospun products

- nanometric fibers
- nanometric pores
- low fiber volume fraction
- high surface/volume ratio (1000 times higher of microfibrinous)
- high efficiency in surface functionalization
- possibility of functionalization of fiber bulk (“encapsulation”)



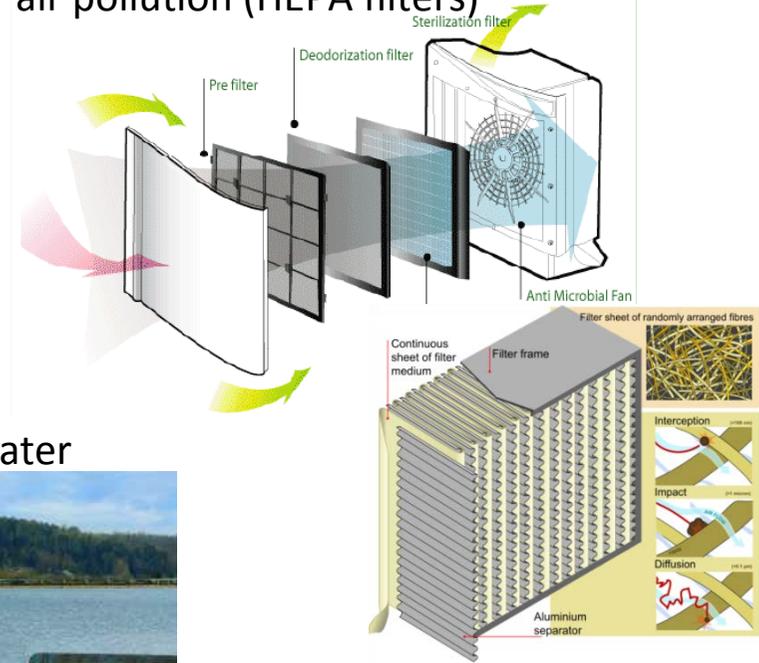


Bioapplication - Filtration

air pollution (HEPA filters)



military



protective



wastewater

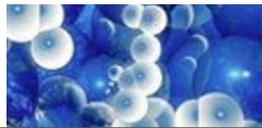


food



medical

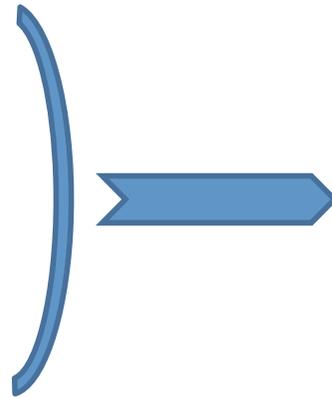




Bioapplication – Filtration

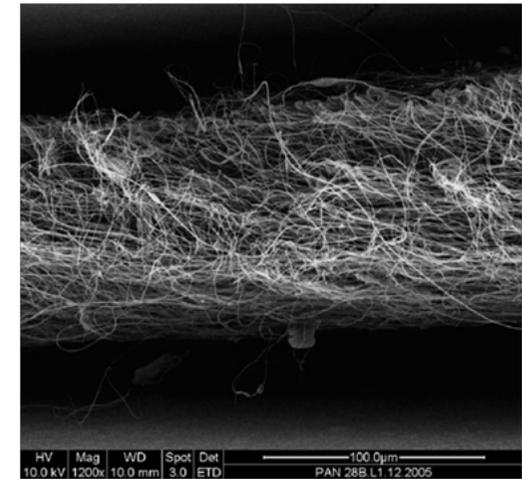
Advantages of nanofibrous filters

- low pore dimension
- low fibers volume fraction
- low filter mass
- low thickness
- high surface/volume ratio
- ...



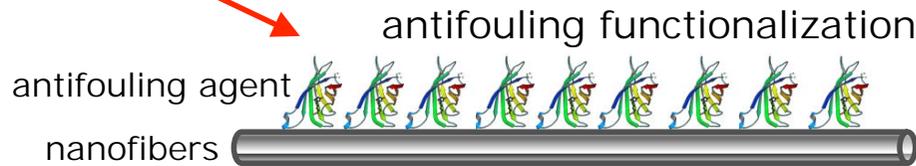
efficiency higher than conventional filters

nanofibrous filter

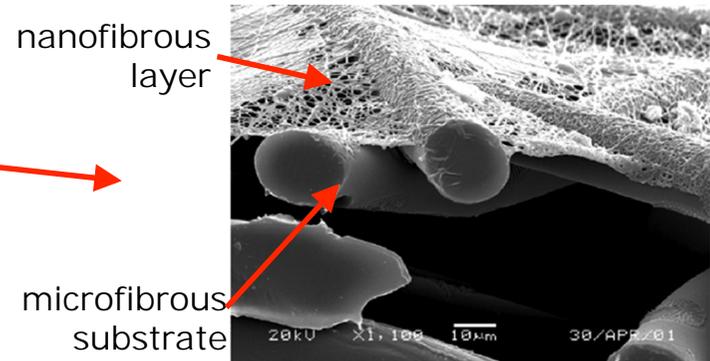


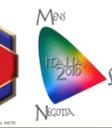
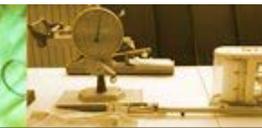
Drawbacks of nanofibrous filter

- low mechanical properties
- fouling
- ...

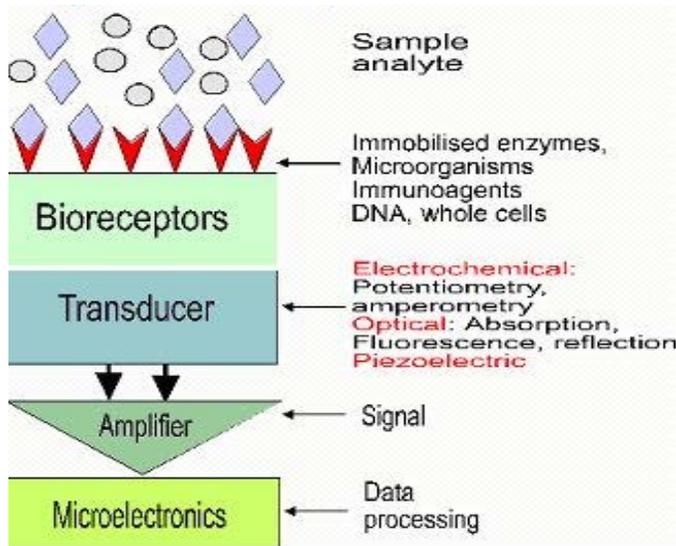


micro-nano filter





Bioapplication - Biosensor

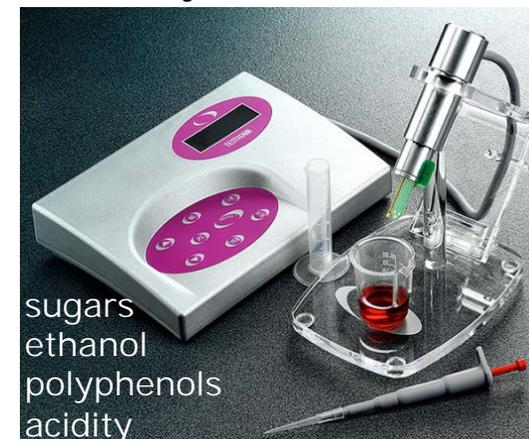


biological agent

glucose

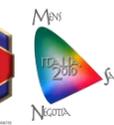
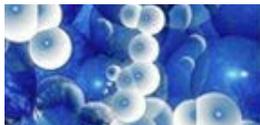


wine analyses

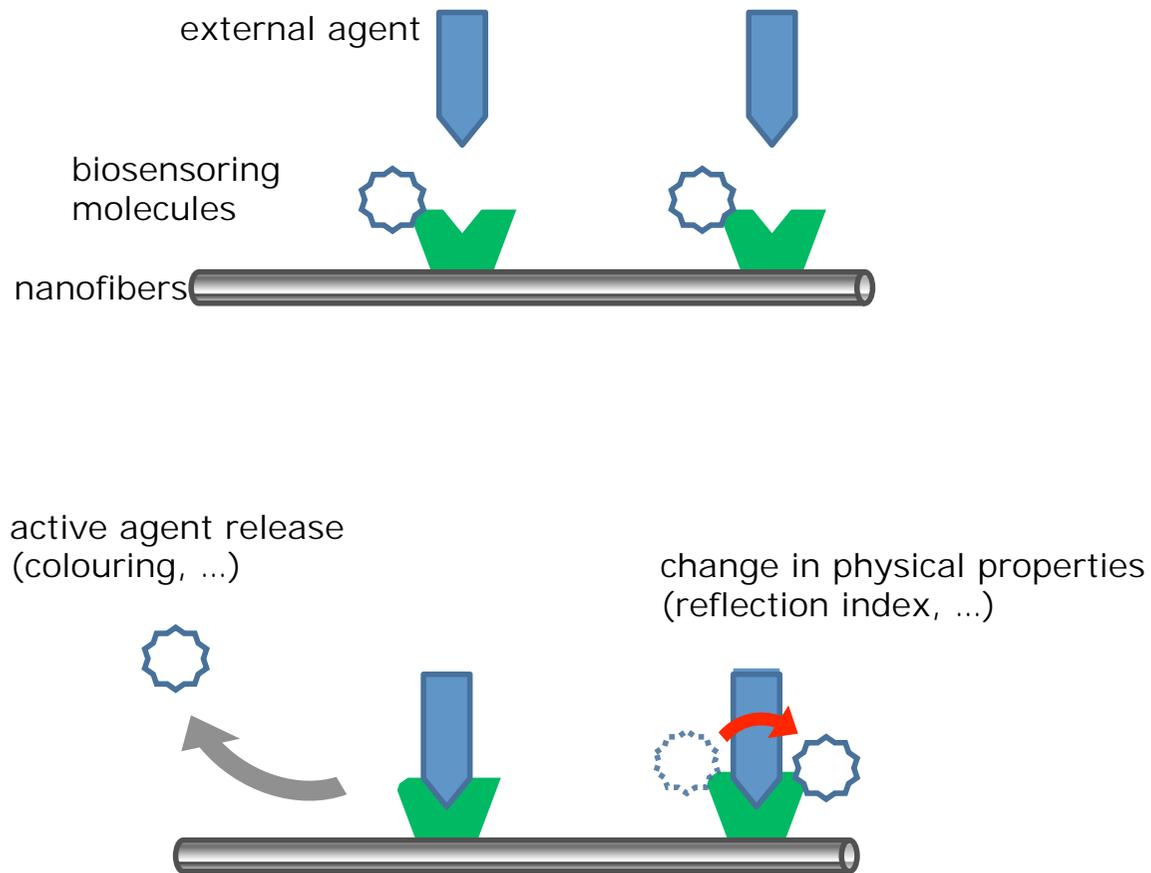


sugars
ethanol
polyphenols
acidity

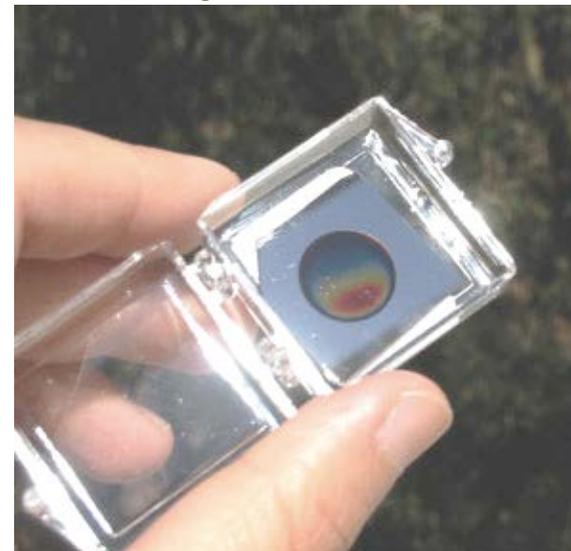




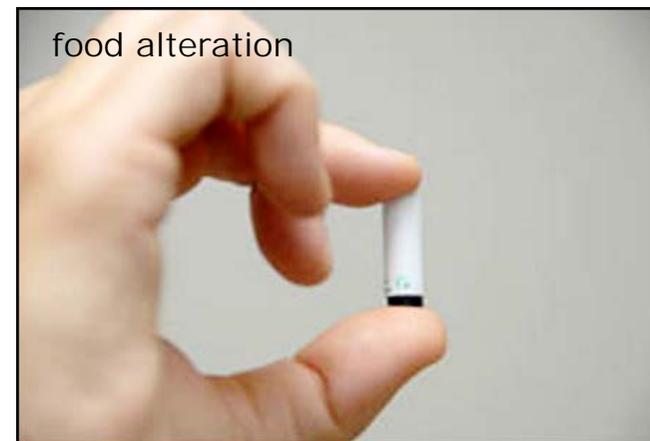
Bioapplication - Biosensor

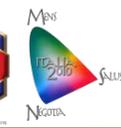


chemical agent

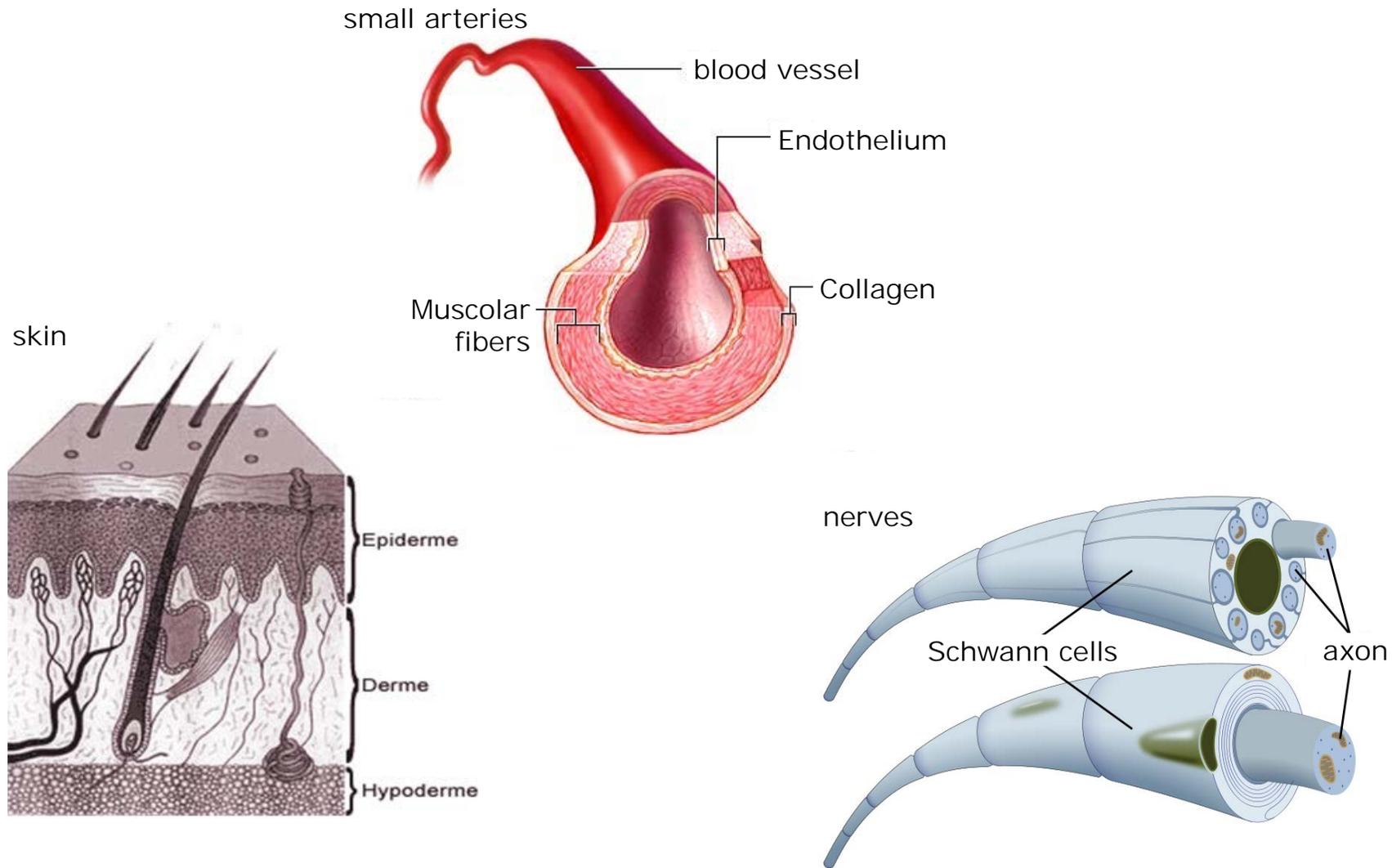


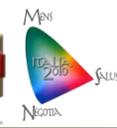
food alteration





Bioapplication - Regenerative medicine

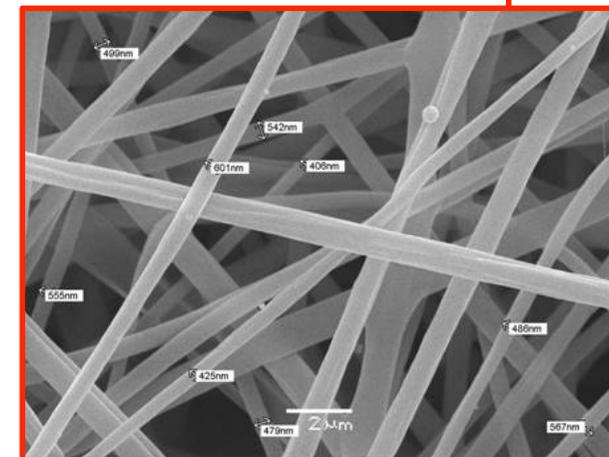
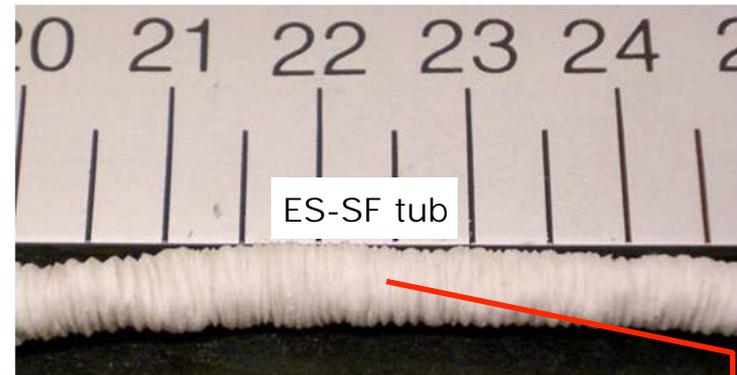
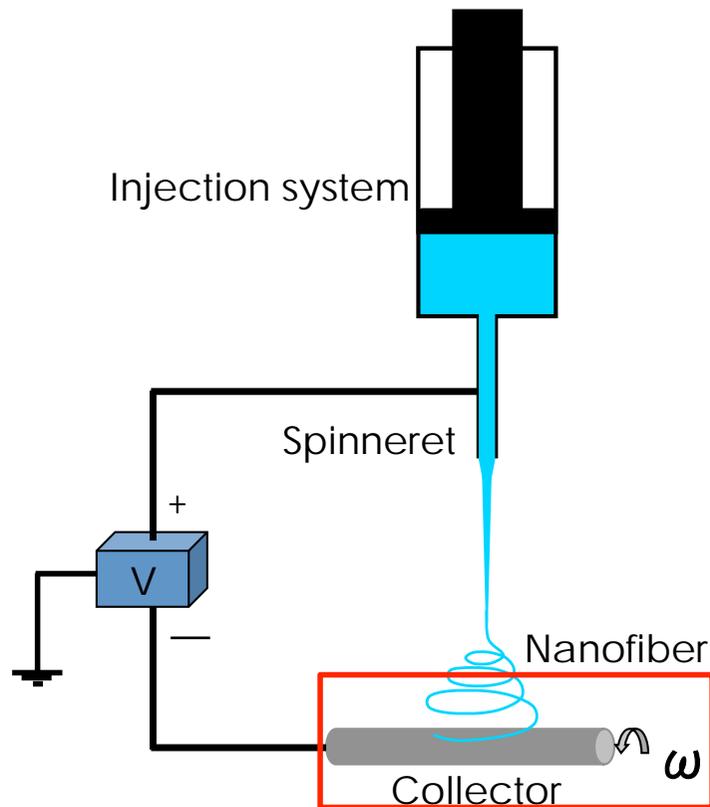


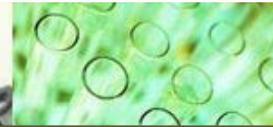


Bioapplication - Regenerative medicine

Our experience in small vessel regeneration

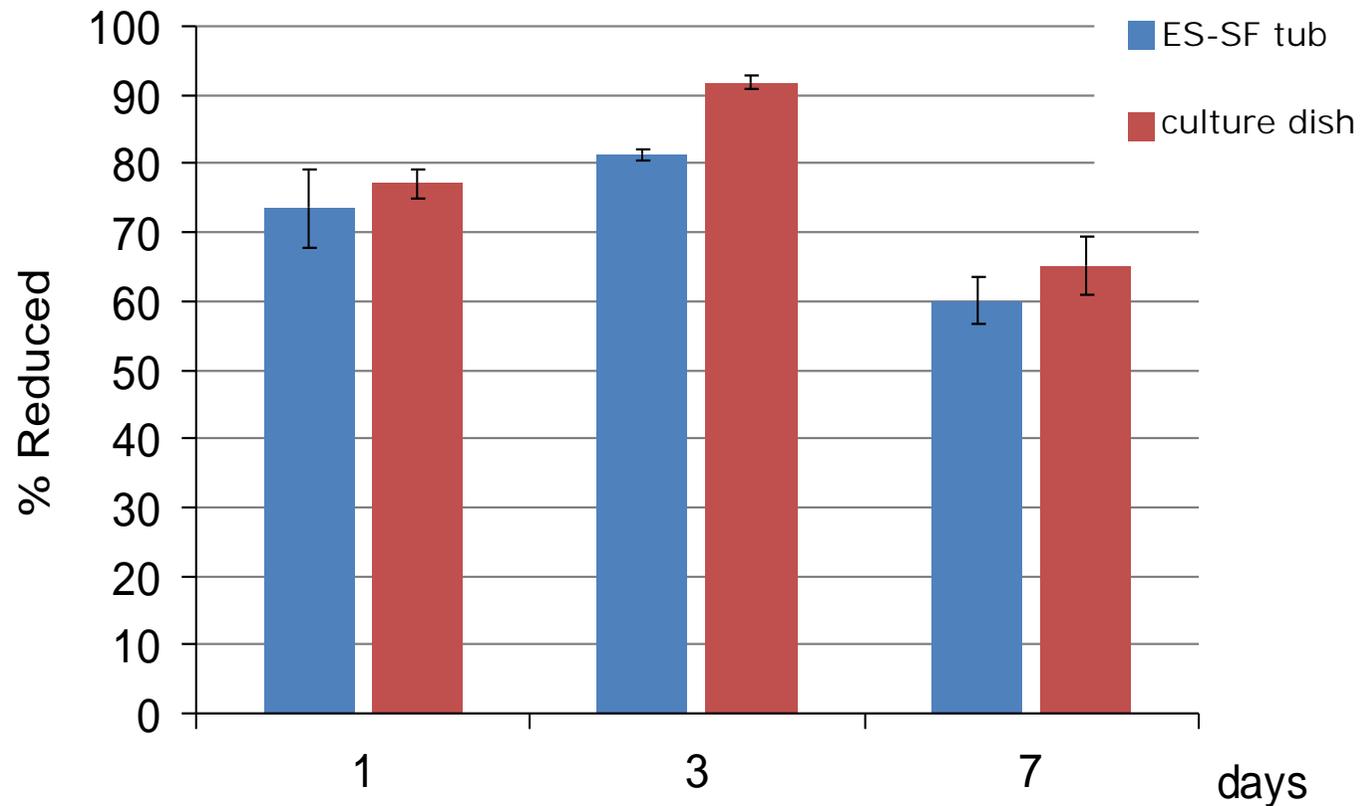
- material = Silk Fibroin
- vessel $\varnothing = 6 \text{ mm}$
- collector = rotating mandrel





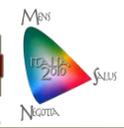
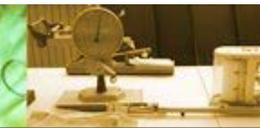
Bioapplication - small vessel regeneration

Cell interaction (fibroblast): cells vitality by Alamar Blue test



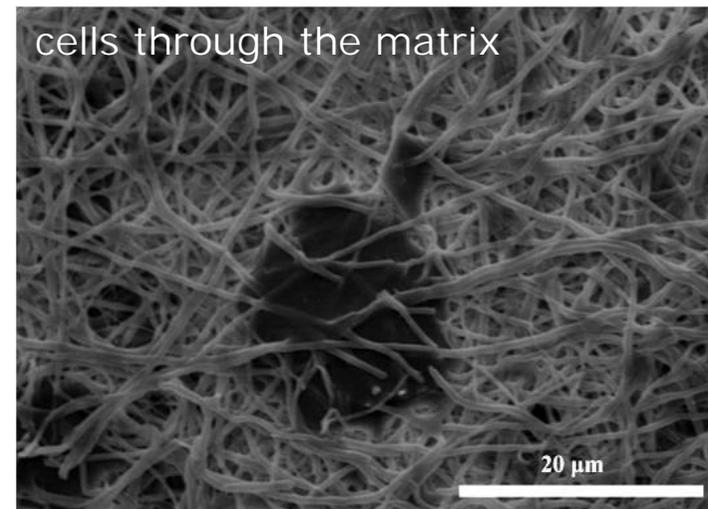
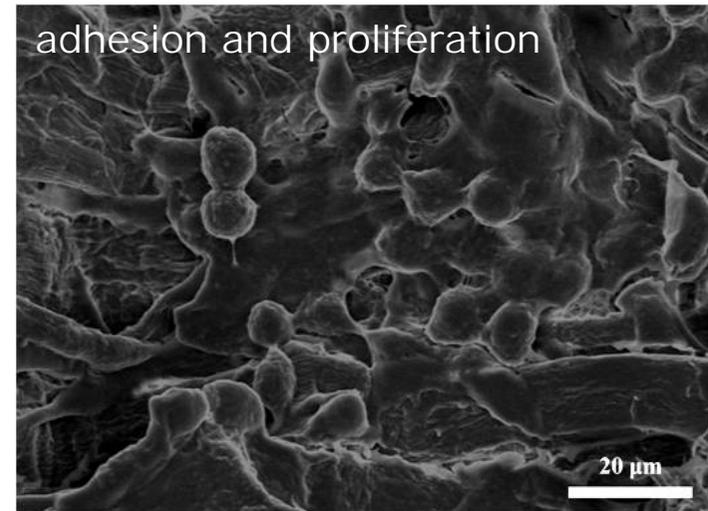
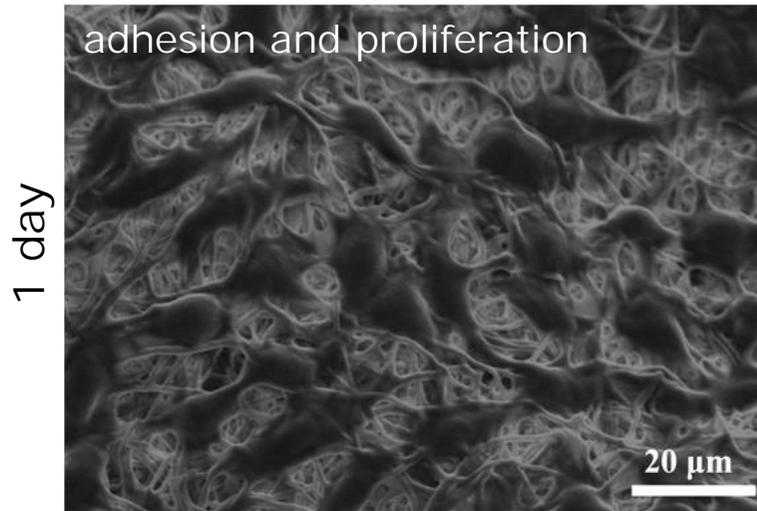
ES-SF tub similar to culture dish
decrease at 7 days due to confluence





Bioapplication - small vessel regeneration

Cell interaction (fibroblast): morphological analyses by SEM observation

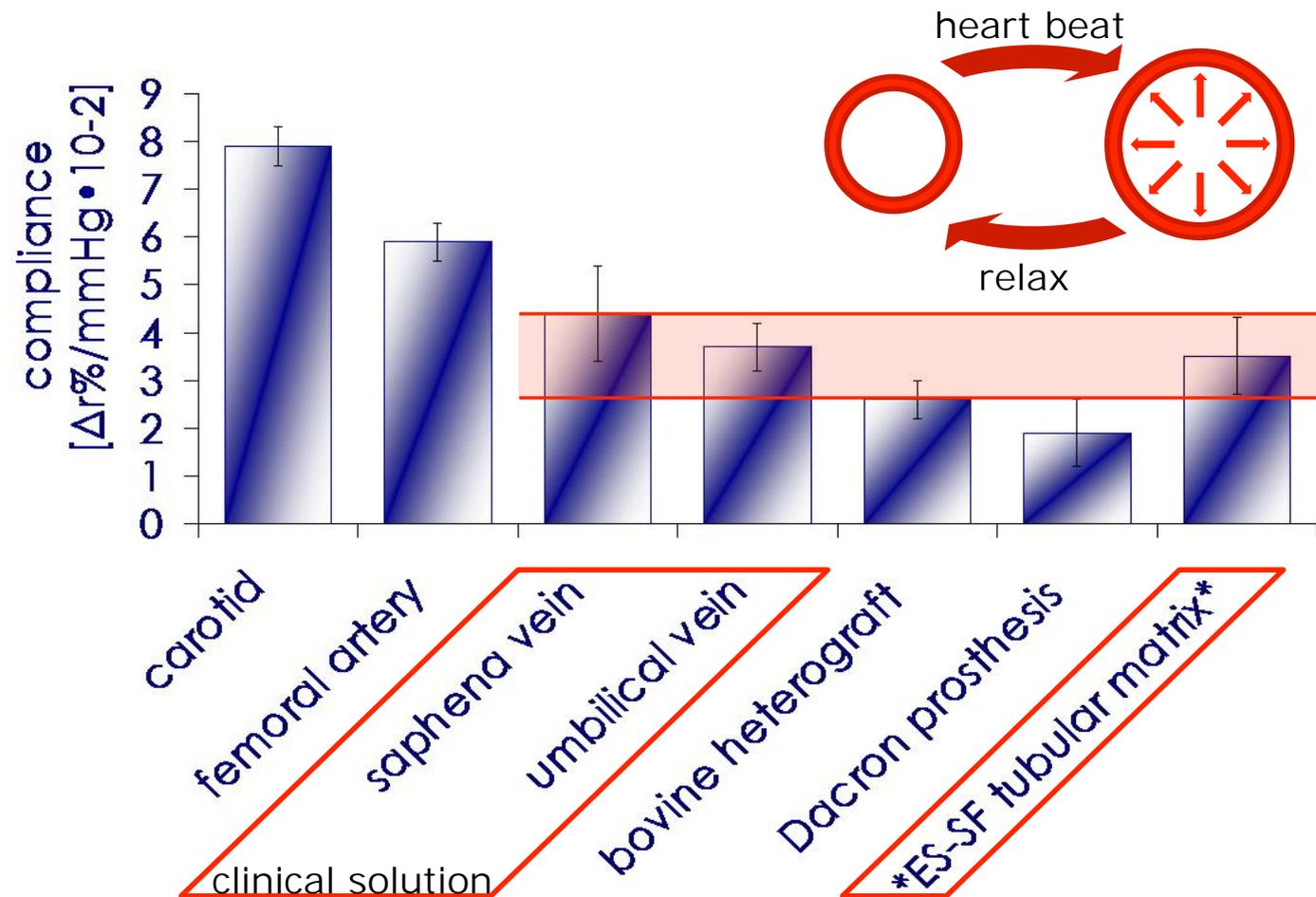


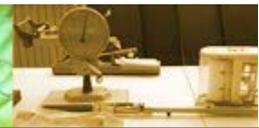


Bioapplication - small vessel regeneration

Mechanical test: compliance

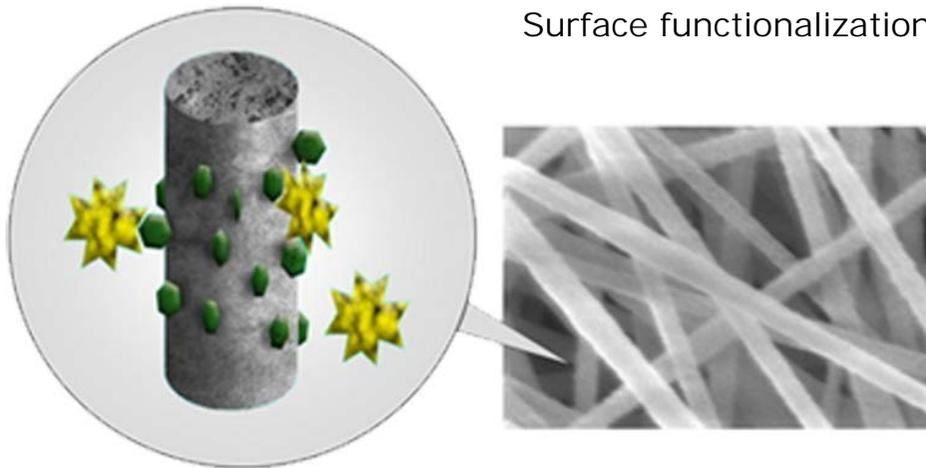
Compliance is a measure of the tendency of a hollow organ to resist recoil toward its original dimensions upon removal of a distending or compressing force.





Bioapplication - Biotechnologies

Surface functionalization



encapsulation



Bio-active fibers



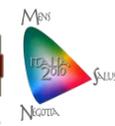
functions

- drug delivery
- antibacterial
- antimicrobial
- ...
- ...



processes

- dyeing
- bleaching
- ...
- ...



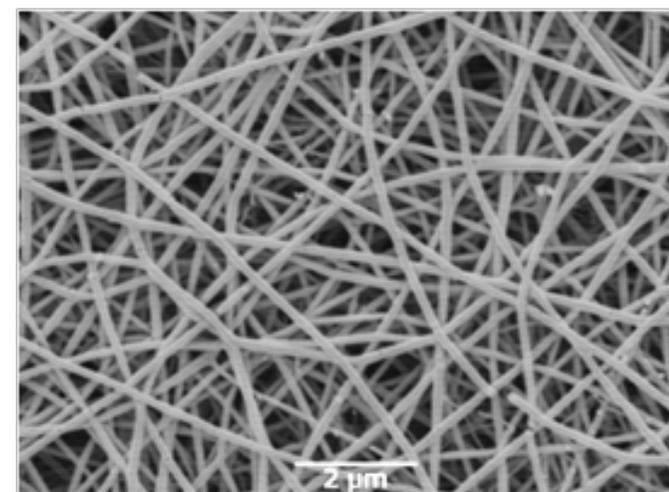
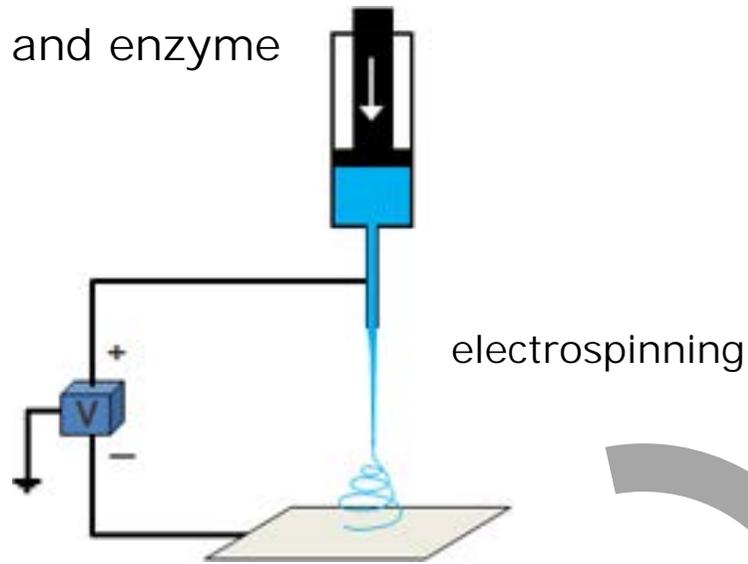
Bioapplication - Biotechnologies

Our experience with polyamide (PA) and enzyme

polyamide chips

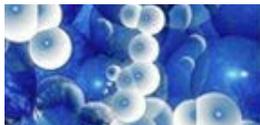


PA Solution in formic acid



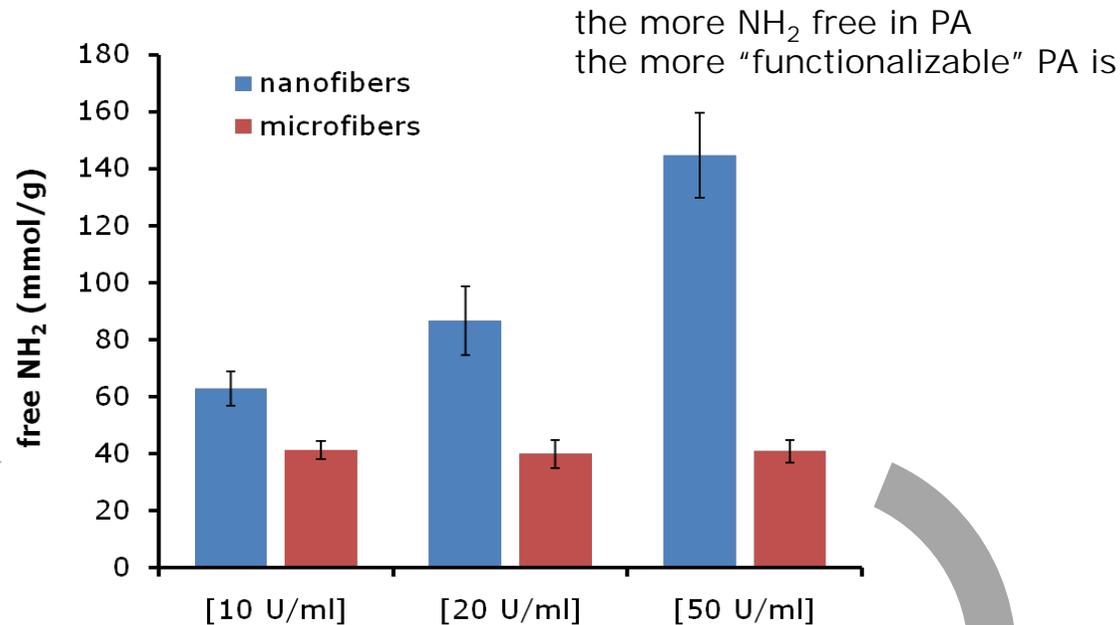
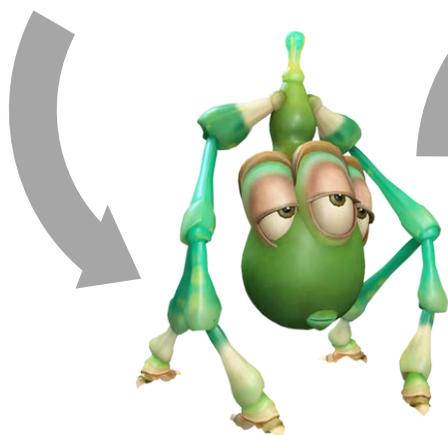
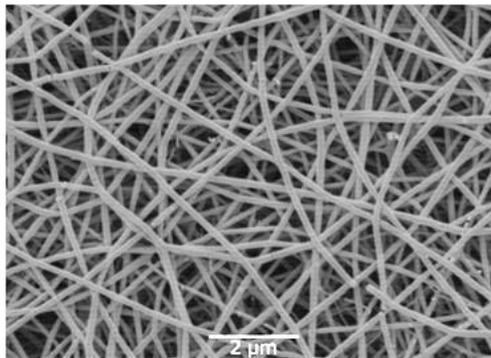
PA nanofibrous matrix (PA-mat)





Bioapplication - polyamide and enzyme

PA-mat

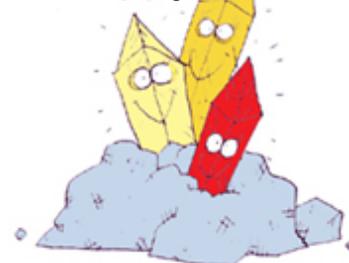


new opportunity in bioactive textile

Enzymatic treatment of PA-mat

- dipping in enzymatic aqueous solution
- enzyme = Protex Multiplus L (Genencor)
- $T = 60^\circ\text{C}$
- $[\text{enzyme}] = 10, 20, 50 \text{ U/ml}$

old molecules with higher efficiency



new molecules



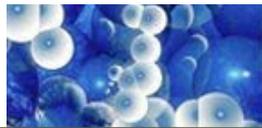


Bioapplication - Conclusions

Nanofibers useful in many technical fields

- high performance in filtration
- “flexibility” in biosensing
- biomimicking in tissue regeneration
- high yield in biotechnological treatments
- new opportunity in functionalization





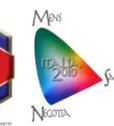
Bioapplication - Conclusions

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That's one small diameter for a fiber,
one giant leap for textile!





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